

Appendix 1.

Table 1. Missing data by newborn care practice.

	Nepal(Dhanusha)		India		Nepal(Makwanpur)		Bangladesh	
Total number of observations	18,470		8,978		6,829		27,788	
Total number of missing observations (% of total observations)								
Essential Newborn Care (ENC) score (sum of 9 practices)	9,859	(53%)	1,565	(17%)	5,010	(73%)	8,345	(30%)
Hand washing by birth attendant (Washhands)	8,075	(44%)	646	(7%)	2,197	(32%)	6,028	(22%)
Clean delivery kit used (CDK)	5,098	(28%)	101	(1%)	2,010	(29%)	2,591	(9%)
Appropriate cord care (CordCare)	4,060	(22%)	262	(3%)	364	(5%)	1,612	(6%)
Clean instrument used to cut cord (CordCut)	3,782	(20%)	1,084	(12%)	3,069	(45%)	4,685	(17%)
Wrapped within 5 mins (BabyWarm)	3,683	(20%)	271	(3%)	0	(0%)	990	(4%)
Bathing after 6h (Bathing)	3,995	(22%)	313	(3%)	0	(0%)	1,104	(4%)
Breast feeding Initiated within 1h (Breast)	1,192	(6%)	286	(3%)	55	(1%)	1,052	(4%)
No prelacteal food (OnlyBreastMilk)	1,003	(5%)	261	(3%)	0	(0%)	976	(4%)
Postnatal visit on 1st day (PNCCChild_Day)	160	(1%)	4	(0%)	0	(0%)	22	(0%)

Table 2 Missing data by newborn care practice for home deliveries without a skilled birth attendant

	Nepal(Dhanusha)		India		Nepal(Makwanpur)		Bangladesh	
Total number of observations	13,411		6,731		6,097		21,262	
Total number of missing observations (% of total observations)								
Essential Newborn Care (ENC) score (sum of 9 practices)	5,711	(43%)	599	(9%)	4,515	(74%)	3,967	(19%)
Hand washing by birth attendant (Washhands)	4,239	(32%)	336	(5%)	1,968	(32%)	2,794	(13%)
Clean delivery kit used (CDK)	1,537	(11%)	35	(1%)	1,694	(28%)	252	(1%)
Appropriate cord care (CordCare)	623	(5%)	152	(2%)	197	(3%)	949	(4%)
Clean instrument used to cut cord (CordCut)	396	(3%)	260	(4%)	2,658	(44%)	834	(4%)
Wrapped within 5 mins (BabyWarm)	468	(3%)	150	(2%)	0	(0%)	579	(3%)
Bathing after 6h (Bathing)	698	(5%)	157	(2%)	0	(0%)	665	(3%)
Breast feeding Initiated within 1h (Breast)	689	(5%)	167	(2%)	39	(1%)	615	(3%)
No prelacteal food (OnlyBreastMilk)	545	(4%)	150	(2%)	0	(0%)	588	(3%)
Postnatal visit on 1st day (PNCCChild_Day)	89	(1%)	1	(0%)	0	(0%)	9	(0%)

Appendix 1

Table 3 Missing data by newborn care practice for home deliveries with a skilled birth attendant

	Nepal(Dhanusha)	India	Nepal(Makwanpur)	Bangladesh
Total number of observations	334	377	59	1,097
Total number of missing observations (% of total observations)				
Essential Newborn Care (ENC) score (sum of 9 practices)	138 (41%)	106 (28%)	29 (49%)	367 (33%)
Hand washing by birth attendant (Washhands)	88 (26%)	40 (11%)	8 (14%)	185 (17%)
Clean delivery kit used (CDK)	66 (20%)	6 (2%)	17 (29%)	85 (8%)
Appropriate cord care (CordCare)	35 (10%)	30 (8%)	11 (19%)	81 (7%)
Clean instrument used to cut cord (CordCut)	26 (8%)	75 (20%)	17 (29%)	186 (17%)
Wrapped within 5 mins (BabyWarm)	25 (7%)	31 (8%)	0 (0%)	39 (4%)
Bathing after 6h (Bathing)	38 (11%)	32 (8%)	0 (0%)	45 (4%)
Breast feeding Initiated within 1h (Breast)	26 (8%)	31 (8%)	2 (3%)	43 (4%)
No prelacteal food (OnlyBreastMilk)	29 (9%)	30 (8%)	0 (0%)	42 (4%)
Postnatal visit on 1st day (PNCCChild_Day)	8 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0%)

Table 4 Missing data by newborn care practice for facility deliveries

	Nepal(Dhanusha)	India	Nepal(Makwanpur)	Bangladesh
Total number of observations	4,234	1,831	672	5,194
Total number of missing observations (% of total observations)				
Essential Newborn Care (ENC) score (sum of 9 practices)	3,705 (88%)	850 (46%)	465 (69%)	3,920 (75%)
Hand washing by birth attendant (Washhands)	3,530 (83%)	267 (15%)	220 (33%)	3,000 (58%)
Clean delivery kit used (CDK)	3,338 (79%)	58 (3%)	298 (44%)	2,235 (43%)
Appropriate cord care (CordCare)	3,261 (77%)	78 (4%)	155 (23%)	548 (11%)
Clean instrument used to cut cord (CordCut)	3,253 (77%)	742 (41%)	393 (58%)	3,610 (70%)
Wrapped within 5 mins (BabyWarm)	3,099 (73%)	88 (5%)	0 (0%)	352 (7%)
Bathing after 6h (Bathing)	3,149 (74%)	120 (7%)	0 (0%)	372 (7%)
Breast feeding Initiated within 1h (Breast)	411 (10%)	86 (5%)	13 (2%)	374 (7%)
No prelacteal food (OnlyBreastMilk)	375 (9%)	79 (4%)	0 (0%)	326 (6%)
Postnatal visit on 1st day (PNCCChild_Day)	51 (1%)	3 (0%)	0 (0%)	11 (0%)