

Mild-to moderate
FMR

Compensated
asymptomatic

- Unexplained dyspnea
- Nonischemic PE

Clinical and
echocardiographic
follow-up

ERO decrease or
< 13 mm²
increase

ERO increase
> 13 mm²

Revascularization
indicated

Revascularization
not indicated

Combined bypass
and mitral surgery

Consider cardiac
resynchronization