

Table 1: Mean changes in utility and score values between week 4 and week 8 (available case analysis)

Outcome measure	N	4 weeks <i>Mean ± (SD)</i>	8 weeks <i>Mean ± (SD)</i>	Mean difference (95% CI)	P-value
EQ-5D-5L (utility)	59	0.745 ± 0.255	0.720 ± 0.302	0.025 (0.033 to 0.082)	0.394
VAS (score)	61	67.41 ± 20.31	68.51 ± 22.13	1.10 (4.60 to 2.41)	0.533
AQLQ (score)	57	4.23 ± 1.52	4.52 ± 1.55	0.291 (0.536 to 0.046)	0.021*
AQL-5D (utility)	56	0.700 ± 0.179	0.740 ± 0.181	0.040 (0.078 to 0.002)	0.041*
TTO (utility)	76	0.813 ± 0.268	0.794 ± 0.290	-0.019 (-0.047 to 0.086)	0.561

Wilcoxon signed-rank test

*p-value <0.05 therefore statistically significant at the 5% level

Estimating loss in quality of life associated with asthma-related crisis events (ESQUARE): a cohort, observational study
Additional file 2