

A**NORMAL**

Macrophage

IL-10

IL-6

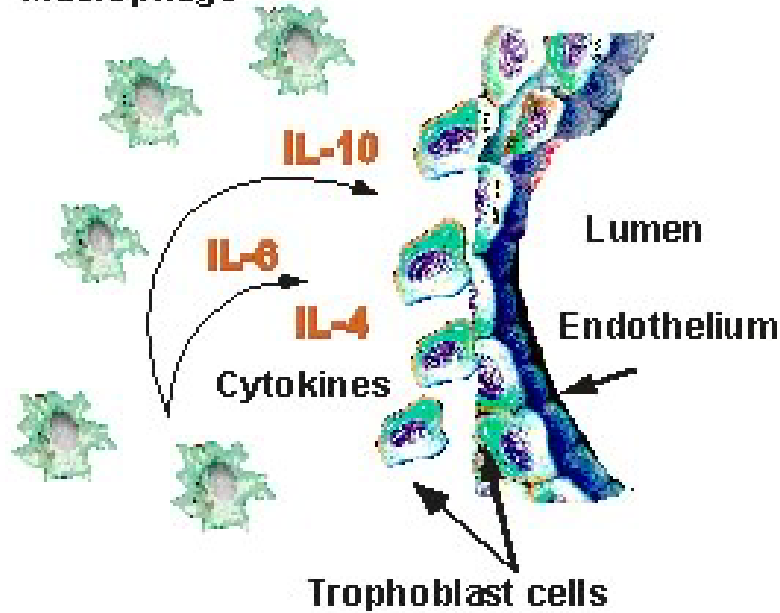
IL-4

Cytokines

Lumen

Endothelium

Trophoblast cells

**B****IUGR/PREE CLAMPSIA**

Trophoblast cells

Macrophage

TNF- α IFN- γ

Lumen

Endothelium

Apoptosis

