

Brain drain

- The emigration of Irish doctors due to frustration with working conditions, training and career progression

Brain gain

- The immigration of non-EU migrant doctors to fill vacancies in the Irish health system

Brain waste

- The de-skilling, and lack of career progression for many non-EU migrant doctors results in frustration

Brain drain

- The emigration of non-EU migrant doctors from Ireland due to frustration with working conditions, training and career progression