

Legend

Denotes a **positive link** where a change in the influencing element is in the same direction as the influenced element
Denotes a **negative link** where a change in the influencing element is in the opposite direction as the influenced element

Denotes a delay where a change in the influencing element produces a change in the influenced element only after a delay
Denotes a reinforcing loop (R1) in counter clockwise direction.
Similarly R2,R3 and R4 are Reinforcing loops