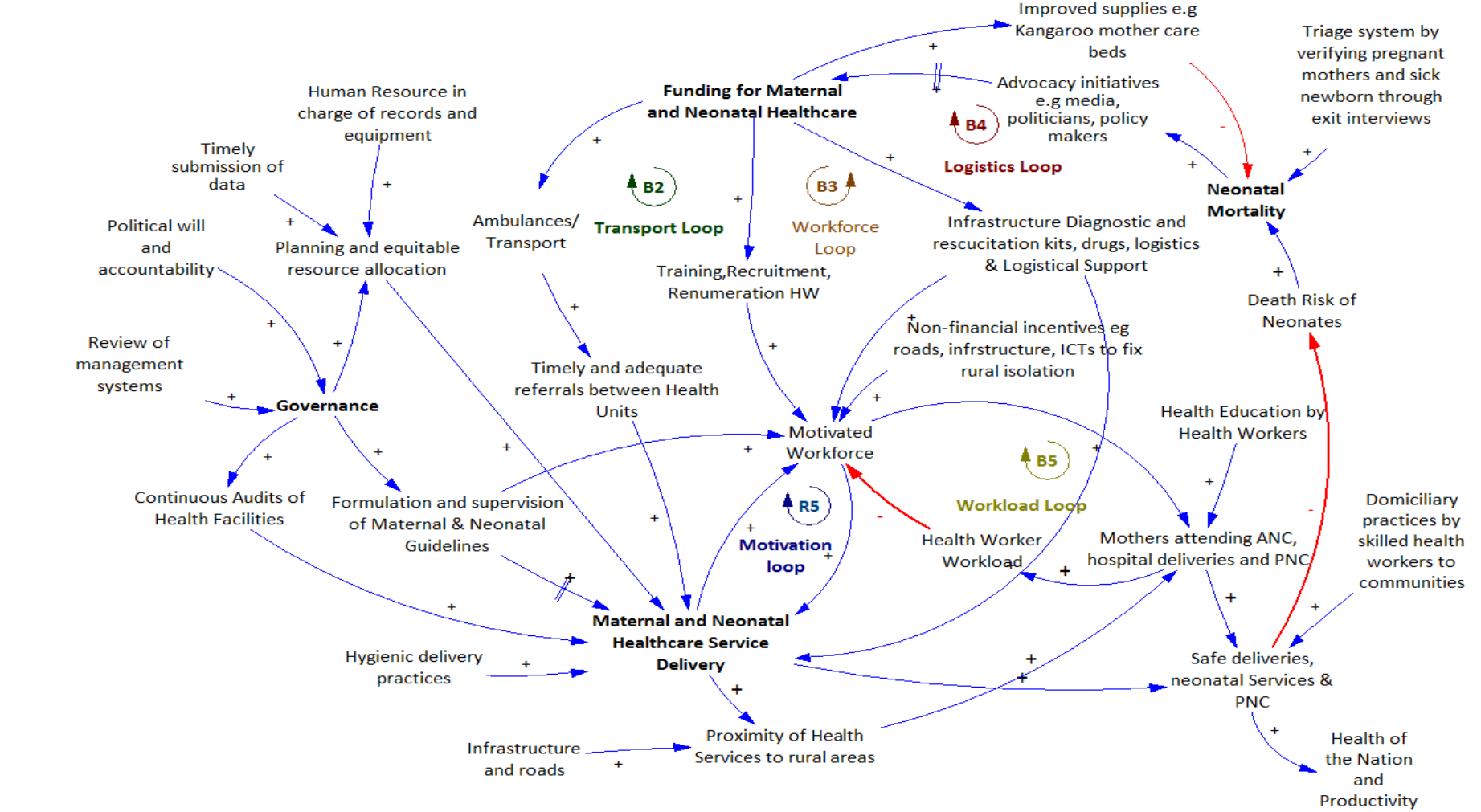

Legend

Denotes a **positive link** where a change in the influencing element is in the same direction as the influenced element

Denotes a **negative link** where a change in the influencing element is in the opposite direction as the influenced element

Denotes a **delay** where a change in the influencing element produces a change in the influenced element only after a delay

Denotes a **balancing loop** (B2) in the clockwise direction

Similarly B3, B4 and B5 are balancing loops

Denotes a **reinforcing loop** (R5) in the clockwise direction