a)
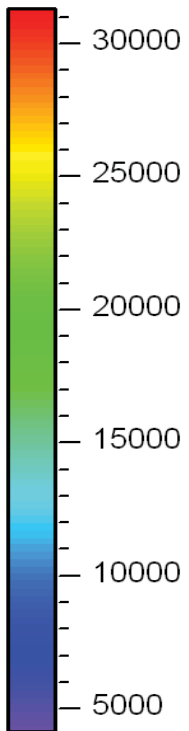

b)