

Determinant	Promotes	Obstructs
Income	> 200% federal poverty level (FPL) <sup>‡</sup>	100-200% FPL (“near poor”)
Race	White	Minority status or ethnicity
Transportation	Reliable	Inadequate
Parental education	High school diploma or higher	Failure to complete high school
Patient age	2-5 or 13-17 year olds	6-12 year olds
Geographic proximity <sup>*</sup>	Urban location	Distant location
Medical insurance <sup>†</sup>	Present	Absent or under-insured
Cultural or language differences	Absent	Present

\* Geographic proximity to care does not invariably lead to access.

† Although coverage improves the likelihood of access, it is not a guarantee.

‡ Gross annual income for family of 2 at 100% FPL: in lower 48 states & DC = \$14,710; in AK = \$18,380; in HI = \$16,930. [4]