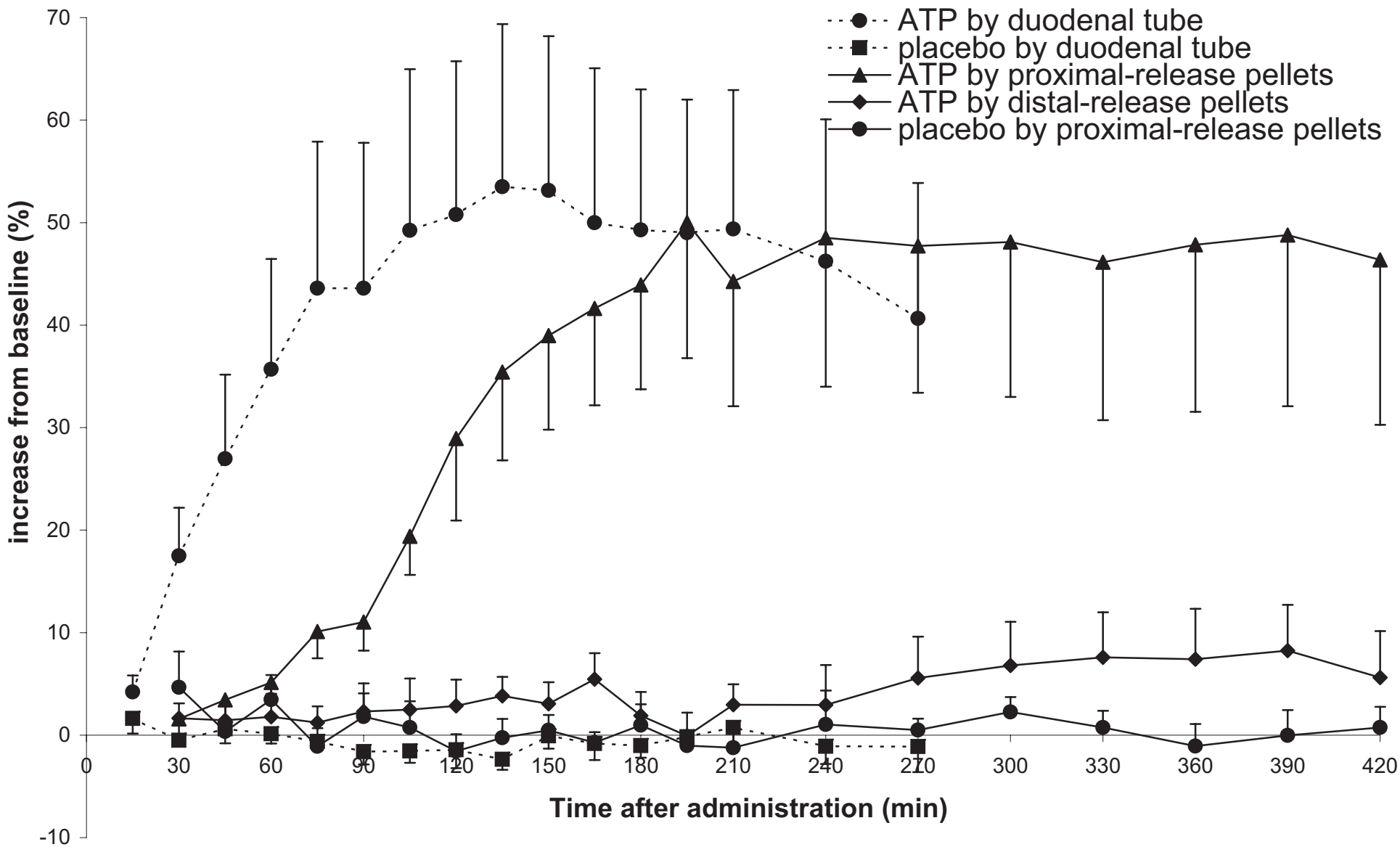
ATP by duodenal tube
placebo by duodenal tube
ATP by proximal-release pellets
ATP by distal-release pellets
placebo by proximal-release pellets
increase from baseline (%)
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
-10
0
30
60
90
120
150
180
210
240
270
300
330
360
390
420
Time after administration (min)