

**Records identified through
database searching (N=1168)**

Records eliminated (N=1045)

Not relevant, no data, conducted in
Western setting, duplicates

**Records Selected
for Full Review
(N=123)**

**Records identified
through hand
searching of
references (N=43)**

Records eliminated (N=93)

22 conducted outside Sub-Saharan
Africa, 19 place of delivery not primary
outcome, 35 no original data, 12 used
primarily qualitative methodology, 4 not
peer-reviewed, 4 not available

**Final Sample
(N=65)**