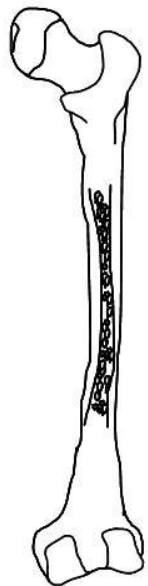
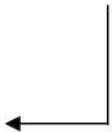


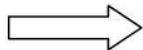
**Genetic**



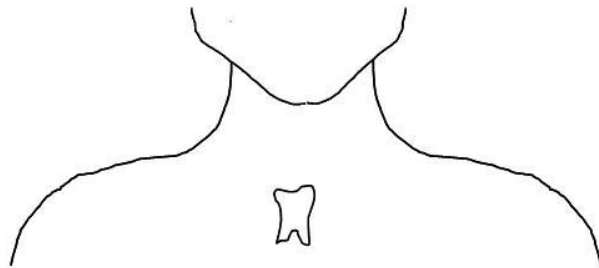
**Environment**



- Higher HSC numbers
- Lower DNA repair
- Lower activity per cell



- Lower B cells
- Higher myeloid cells
- Lower T cell progenitors



Lower recent thymic emigrant  
(naive T cells)



Sex steroids contributing  
to thymic involution

