

personal history of rhinitis or eczema

23 18

family history of asthma, rhinitis or eczema

14,17,18,19,20, 21,22,23

24

infections in pregnancy

33

synthetic bedding

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pets in home

22,40

19,21,23,24

childhood non-respir. infections

13,14,21,31

17,22, 31

childhood lower respiratory infections

14,17,18,28,29,

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daycare

21,24,38

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sleep deprivation

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dampness/ mold

17,19,22,23, 24,25

26,27

non specified infections in childhood

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dirty home or school

14,22

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23

endotoxin exposure

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siblings / birth order

17,20,22, 23,24

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pollutants/ insecticides

20,43

inadequate house excreta disposal

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rodents in home

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34,35, 36

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high CRP level

farm exposure

21,24

family income

21,23, 38

parental education

17,38, 47

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depression in child 55,56

maternal mental disorder 57,58

lack of material or informational support 58

environmental smoking

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foetal and post-natal growth/birth weight/ low infant FEV

17,23,24, 51

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season of birth

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problems in pregnancy

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short or no breast-feeding

19,20,48,49,50

18,24

obesity / overweight

22,38,39

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sedentary lifestyle

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smoking parents

19,23,24,44

17,18,20, 21,38

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active smoking