

**Additional Material.** Medicinal plants cited by the population in two municipalities of the Xingó region (Northeastern Brazil). RI = Relative importance. \*All plants are preferentially used fresh.

FAMILY/ SCIENTIFIC NAME Common name	USES FORMS/ INDICATIONS	PLANT COMPONENT*	RI	HERBARIUM NUMBER
ACANTHACEAE				
<i>Ruellia asperula</i> (Ness) Lindau Candeia or camará-candeia	Macerated: Bronchitis, asthma, flu, fever, uterus inflammation	Leaf, flower, root	1.196	396, 397, 398
<i>Ruellia</i> sp.	Macerated: Expel catarrh	Leaf, flower	0.267	395, 400
AMARANTHACEAE				
<i>Alternanthera brasiliana</i> (L.) Kuntze Terramicina	Decoction: Numerous types of inflammations, worms	Leaf, flower	0.535	403, 404
<i>Alternanthera</i> sp.1 Erva-branca	Decoction: Menstrual cramps	Leaf, flower	0.267	402
<i>Alternanthera</i> sp.2	Decoction: Urinate keep, kidneys stone, sedative	Leaf, flower	0.678	405, 406
AMARYLIDACEAE				
<i>Amarylis beladona</i> L. Cebola-braba	Syrup: Pneumonia, bronchitis	Bulb	0.410	407
ANACARDIACEAE				
<i>Myracrodruon urundeuva</i> Fr. All. Aroeira	Decoction/Bath: Numerous types of inflammations	Inner bark	0.267	411
<i>Schinopsis brasiliensis</i> Engl. Braúna	Decoction/Bath: Numerous types of inflammations, sexual impotence	Inner bark, leaf	0.535	409, 410
<i>Spondias tuberosa</i> Arr. Cam. Umbuzeiro	Decoction: Diabetes	Inner bark	0.267	408
APOCYNACEAE				
<i>Allamanda blanchetti</i> A. DC. Sete-patacas-roxas or jasminho	Infusion: Heart (Cardiac problems), high blood pressure	Leaf, flower	0.410	419, 420
<i>Aspidosperma pyrifolium</i> Mart. Pereiro	Infusion: Diarrhea, sedative, heart (Cardiac problems)	Inner bark, flower	0.803	421
<i>Mandevilla tenuifolia</i> Lindl. Flor-de-Sto. Antonio	Decoction: Heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf, flower	0.267	412

<i>Skytanthus hancorniaefolius</i> Miers.	Decoction: Sedative, insomnia, high blood pressure, heart (Cardiac problems), asthma, flu	Inner bark, leaf, flower	1.357	413, 416, 417
ARACEAE				
<i>Anthurium affine</i> Schott. Folha-larga or palmeirão-brabo	Decoction: Diabetes, heart (Cardiac problems), flu, blood make fine	Leaf, flower	1.071	422, 424, 425, 426, 427
<i>Dracontium</i> sp. Milho-de-macaco	Decoction or macerated: Rheumatism	Leaf, root	0.267	423
ARISTOLOCHIACEAE				
<i>Aristolochia brasiliensis</i> Mart. ex Zucc. Jarrinha	Decoction: Menstrual cramps, Infusion/bath: uterus inflammation	Whole plant, leaf, flower	0.410	428, 827
ASCLEPIADACEAE				
<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Willd.) R. Br. Algodão-brabo or algodão-de-seda	Decoction: Diarrhea, worm	Flower, fruit	0.535	430
ASTERACEAE				
<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i> DC. Espinho-de-cigano or federação or rapina	Syrup: Bronchitis, asthma, pneumonia, Decoction: numerous types of inflammations, cancer (not specified)	Leaf, flower, root	1.089	437, 441
<i>Argyrovernonia harley</i> (H. Rob.) Macheish. Moricica	Decoction: Gastritis, ulcerous	Leaf, root	0.410	439, 447, 449
<i>Bidens</i> sp.	Decoction: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations)	Leaf, flower	0.267	431
<i>Pluchea</i> sp. Mar-de-cravo	Decoction: High blood pressure, flu, kidneys infection	Leaf, flower, fruit	0.803	438
<i>Verbesina chalybaea</i> Mart. ex DC. Balaio	Decoction: Dropsy, bladder infections	Leaf, root	0.535	442
<i>Verbesina diversifolia</i> DC. Assa-peixe	Decoction: Kidneys stone	Fruit, seed	0.267	446
BEGONIACEAE				
<i>Begonia reniformis</i> Dryand.	Infusion: High blood pressure	Flower	0.267	451
BIGNONIACEAE				
<i>Tabebuia aurea</i> (Manso) Benth. & Hook.	Decoction: Uterus inflammation, worm	Inner bark, leaf	0.535	455

F. ex S. Moore Craibeira				
<i>Tabebuia avellanedae</i> Lorentz ex Griseb. Pau-d'arco-roxo	Decoction/bath: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), Decoction: heart (Cardiac problems)	Inner bark, flower	0.535	454
BOMBACACEAE				
<i>Chorisia glaziovii</i> (O. Kuntze.) Barriguda-de-espinho	Decoction: Heart (Cardiac problems), high blood pressure	Inner bark, flower	0.410	459
BORAGINACEAE				
<i>Cordia globosa</i> (Jacq.) Kunth. Chumbinho, piçarra or moleque-duro	Infusion or Syrup: Flu, hemorrhage, Decoction/gargle: sore throat	Leaf, flower	0.803	460, 469
<i>Cordia leucocephala</i> Moric. Piçarra or Moleque-duro	Infusion or Syrup: Sedative, hemorrhage, Decoction/gargle: sore throat	Inner bark, flower	0.803	462, 466
<i>Cordia multispicata</i> Cham. Chumbinho	Infusion or Syrup: Bronchitis, worm, high blood pressure	Leaf, flower	0.803	464, 465
<i>Cordia</i> cf. <i>tricotoma</i> (Vell.) Anab. ex Stend Pau-de-morro	Infusion or Syrup: Scar, high blood pressure	Inner bark, leaf, flower	0.535	470, 471, 472
<i>Cordia</i> sp. Folha-larga	Infusion or Syrup: Hemorrhoids	Flower	0.267	468
<i>Heliotropium angiospermum</i> Murr. Crista-de-galo	Infusion or Syrup: Heart (Cardiac problems), high blood pressure	Leaf, flower, root	0.410	461, 467
<i>Tournefortia rubicunda</i> Salzm. Canudeiro	Infusion/bath: Mycosis, itching	Leaf	0.410	829
BROMELIACEAE				
<i>Hohenbergia</i> sp. Gravatá-de-folha-roxa	Decoction: High blood pressure, high cholesterol levels	Leaf, flower	0.535	480
<i>Tillandsia loliacea</i> Mart. ex Schult. Barba-de-bode	Decoction: Uterus hemorrhage, ulcerous	Whole plant	0.535	473, 479
<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i> (L.) L. Barba-de-bode-pequeno	Decoction: Bloodshed	Whole plant	0.267	475
<i>Tillandsia streptocarpa</i> Baker Braba-de-bode-grande	Decoction: Heart (Cardiac problems)	Whole plant	0.267	474
CACTACEAE				

<i>Arrojadoa rhodantha</i> (Guerke) Br. et Rose Rabo-de-raposa	Decoction ou macerated: Heart (Cardiac problems), gastritis, spleen infection	Stem, root	0.660	482, 487
<i>Cereus jamacaru</i> DC. Mandacaru	Macearado: Liver, kidneys infection	Stem, fruit, root	0.535	486
<i>Opuntia palmadora</i> Br. et Rose Quipá	Decoction: Asthma, worms, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations)	Stem	0.803	488
<i>Pilosocereus gounellei</i> (Weber) Byl. et Rowl. Xique-xique	Decoction: Dropsy, prostate inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations)	Stem, flower	0.535	485
<i>Pilosocereus tuberculatus</i> (Werdem.) Byl. et Rowl. Caxacubri	Decoction: Kidneys infection	Stem	0.267	481, 483
CAESALPINIACEAE				
<i>Bauhinia cheilantha</i> (Bong.) Stend. Mororó	Decoction: Diabetes, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations) blood make fine, sedative, rheumatism	Inner bark, leaf, flower	1.339	493, 494, 498, 504, 507
<i>Caesalpinia ferrea</i> Mart. ex Tul. Pau-ferro	Decoction: Sore throat, bronchitis, bloodness, swell, scar	Inner bark, flower, fruit, seed	1.339	495, 499, 505, 510
<i>Caesalpinia microphylla</i> Mart. Catingueira-rasteira	Decoction or macerated: Sexual impotence, rheumatism	Inner bark, leaf	0.535	469, 513
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> L. Sw. Maravilha	Decoction: Gastritis	Leaf, flower	0.267	503
<i>Caesalpinia pyramidalis</i> Tul. Catingueira	Decoction: Gases, bad digestion	Leaf, flower	0.410	491
<i>Chamaecrista flexuosa</i> (L.) Greene Capim-de-cobra	Decoction: Kidney infection	Root	0.267	501
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L. Turco	Decoction or Infusion: Flu, asthma, diabetes, high blood pressure	Inner bark, flower	1.071	500
<i>Peltogyne pauciflora</i> Benth. Pau-de-morro or jatobá	Decoction: Gases, flu, cough, sedative	Leaf, flower	1.071	463, 514
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (Vogel.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby Fedegoso	Decoction: Ulcerous	Leaf, root	0.267	509

<i>Senna cf. occidentalis</i> (L.) Link. Mata-pasto	Decoction: Sore throat, bloodshed, gastritis, cancer	Leaf, root	1.071	492, 497
<i>Senna splendida</i> (Vogel.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby Feijão-brabo or canafistula	Decoction: Kidneys infection, bronchitis, rheumatism, migraine, diarrhea, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), heart (Cardiac problems)	Inner bark, stem, leaf, flower, root	1.875	502, 512, 517, 830
<i>Senna</i> sp.1	Decoction: Liver	Leaf	0.267	515
<i>Senna</i> sp.2 Feijão-brabo	Decoction: Cough	Leaf, flower	0.267	516
CAPPARACEAE				
<i>Capparis flexuosa</i> (L.) L. Feijão-brabo	Decoction: Flu, cough, pneumonia, rheumatism	Leaf, flower, fruit	0.928	529, 530, 531
<i>Capparis jacobinae</i> Moric. Icó-verdadeiro or icó-preto	Decoction: Intoxication, fever, diabetes, diarrhea, pulmonary inflammation, bronchitis, heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf, flower, fruit	1.589	520, 523, 524, 525, 526
<i>Cleome diffusa</i> Banks. ex DC. Mussambê or mussambê-pequeno or mussambê-amarelo-pequeno	Decoction: Expel catarrh, flu, bronchitis, asthma, high blood pressure, cough	Whole plant, leaf, flower	1.178	518, 519, 522, 527, 528, 532
<i>Cleome spinosa</i> Jacq. Mussambê-branco	Decoction or Infusion: Flu, bronchitis	Whole plant	0.535	521
CELASTRACEAE				
<i>Maytenus rigida</i> Mart. Bom-nome	Decoction: Sexual impotence, rheumatism	Leaf, flower	0.535	533
COCHLOSPERMACEAE				
<i>Cochlospermum</i> sp.	Decoction: Pneumonia, uterus inflammation	Inner bark, leaf	0.535	534
COMBRETACEAE				
<i>Combretum cf. duarceanum</i> Cambess	Decoction: Expel catarrh	Leaf, flower	0.267	535
<i>Combretum</i> sp.	Decoction: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), tumor	Stem, leaf	0.535	536
COMMELINACEAE				
<i>Commelina cf. erecta</i> L. Erva-de-sta. Luzia	Decoction: Diabetes, rheumatism, eye inflammation, high blood pressure	Leaf, flower, root	1.071	537, 538, 530, 540

CONVOLVULACEAE				
<i>Evolvulus</i> sp.1 Cipó-marrapé or erva-branca	Decoction: Sedative, diarrhea, liver	Leaf, flower	0.660	542, 551
<i>Jacquemontia</i> sp. Cipó-marrapé or erva-de-besta	Infusion: Kidneys infection, bronchitis	Leaf, flower, root	0.535	550, 552
<i>Ipomoea</i> sp.1 Algodão-preto	Decoction: Liver	Leaf, flower	0.267	545
<i>Ipomoea</i> sp.2 Cipó-cesto or batata-de-porco or jitirana or salsa	Decoction: High blood pressure, heart (Cardiac problems), sedative	Leaf, flower	0.660	544, 555, 557, 548
<i>Ipomoea</i> sp.3	Decoction: Sedative, high blood pressure, heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf, flower	0.660	547, 549, 553
<i>Operculina</i> sp. Batata-de-purga	Decoction: Intestinal cleansing, pain tooth	Root	0.535	546
CUCURBITACEAE				
<i>Mormodica charantia</i> L. Melão-de-São Caetano	Decoction/bath: Venereal disease, louse, scabies	Leaf, flower	0.803	558, 561
DIOSCOREACEAE				
<i>Dioscorea sincorensis</i> R. Knuth Salgueiro	Decoction: Kidneys infection, blodness, sore throat, diarrhea	Leaf, flower	1.071	563, 564
ERITHROXYLACEAE				
<i>Erythroxylum revolutum</i> Mart. Araça-brabo	Decoction: Aphrodisiac, heart (Cardiac problems), high blood pressure	Leaf, flower	0.660	565
EUPHORBIACEAE				
<i>Acalypha multicaulis</i> Muell. Arg. Canela-de-nambu	Decoction: Hemorrhage, pain tooth, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations)	Inner bark	0.660	585, 594
<i>Acalypha</i> sp. Canela-de-nambu	Decoction: Venereal disease	Root	0.267	600
<i>Chamaesyce hyssopifolia</i> Small Porca-parideira	Decoction: Flu, cough, gastritis, heart (Cardiac problems), to expel placenta	Leaf, flower, root	1.339	572, 590, 593, 599
<i>Cnidocolus obtusifolius</i> Pohl. Favela or orelha-de-onça or faveleira-	Infusion: Cancer, liver, tumor, uterus inflammation	Leaf, flower	0.928	571, 582

mansa				
<i>Croton argyrophylloides</i> Müll. Arg. Marmeleiro-branco	Decoction: Diabetes, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations)	Decoction/bath: Inner bark	0.535	573, 597
<i>Croton glandulosus</i> L.	Decoction: Nasal bloodshed, sinusitis	Leaf, flower	0.392	592
<i>Croton micans</i> (Sw. em.) Muell. Arg. Alecrim-de-vaqueiro	Infusion/bath: Hear, sedative, flu	Leaf, flower	0.803	579, 581
<i>Croton rhamnifolius</i> Humb., Bonplan & Kunth Pau-de-leite or velame	Infusion: Flu, cough	Stem, leaf, flower	0.535	575, 576
<i>Croton sonderianus</i> Müll. Arg. Marmeleiro-preto	Decoction: Stomachache, vomit (nausea), diarrhea	Bark	0.517	574
<i>Euphorbia comosa</i> Vell Barbaça	Macerated: Bronchitis, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), cirrhosis, liver	Leaf, flower, root	1.196	568, 577, 587, 595
<i>Euphorbia phosphorea</i> Mart. Pau-de-leite	Decoction: Blood make fine	Stem	0.267	584
<i>Euphorbia</i> sp. Bredo-de-porco	Decoction: Cramps, intestine infection	Root	0.392	401
<i>Jatropha mollissima</i> (Pohl.) Baill. Pinhão-de-seda or pinhão-branco or pinhão-brabo	Macerated: Kidneys infection, appetite	Leaf, flower, fruit	0.535	567, 570, 589
<i>Jatropha mutabilis</i> (Pohl.) Baill. Pinhão-de-seda	Decoction: Intestinal cleansing, blood cleansing	Leaf, flower	0.535	580
<i>Jatropha ribifolia</i> (Pohl.) Baill. Pinhão or pinhão-de-seda	Decoction: Diabetes, uterus inflammation	Leaf, flower	0.535	569, 601
<i>Manihot glaziovii</i> Muell. Arg. Maniçoba	Macerated or Infusion: Headache, kidneys infection.	Leaf, flower	0.803	583, 591
<i>Sebastiania</i> sp. Araça-brabo	Decoction: Diarrhea, kidneys infection, bronchitis	Stem, leaf	0.803	578, 598
<i>Tragia</i> cf. <i>bahiensis</i> Muell. Arg. Tamarina	Decoction: Ulcerous	Whole plant	0.267	596
FABACEAE				

<i>Andira</i> sp. Angelim-amargoso	Decoction: Blood make fine, high blood pressure	Inner bark	0.535	605, 677
<i>Dioclea grandiflora</i> Mart. ex Benth. Mucunã	Fruto no umbigo: Umbilical hernia, Macerated/Bath: sedative, Macerated: flu, bronchitis	Leaf, flower, fruit	1.071	609, 615
<i>Dioclea</i> sp. Mucunã	Infusion: Blood make thin, flu, bronchitis, heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf, flower, fruit	1.071	604, 833
<i>Erythrina velutina</i> Willd. Mulungu	Decoction: Headache, fever, sedative, milk maternal production	Inner bark, flower	0.928	619
<i>Indigofera</i> sp. Anis-pequeno	Decoction: Kidneys stone, sedative	Leaf, flower	0.535	607, 608
<i>Macropitilium lathyroides</i> (L.) Urb. Orelha-de-rato	Decoction: Hemorrhage	Leaf, flower	0.267	611
FLACOURTIACEAE				
<i>Casearia sylvestris</i> Swartz.	Decoction/bath: Woman hemorrhage	Inner bark, flower	0.267	621
LAMIACEAE				
<i>Hyptis mutabilis</i> Briq. Sambacaita	Decoction/bath: Uterus inflammation	Leaf, flower	0.267	622
<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i> (L.) R. Br. Cravinho or cordão-de-frade	Decoction: Urinate keep	Leaf, flower	0.267	630
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L. Manjeriçao-roxo	Decoction: Bronchitis, cough	Leaf, flower	0.410	623
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L. Alfavaca or alfavaca-branco	Infusion: Bad digestion, flu, cough	Leaf, flower	0.928	624, 629
<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L. Alfavaca	Decoction or Infusion: Cholesterol, high blood pressure	Leaf, flower	0.535	626
<i>Raphiodon echinus</i> (Nees & Mart.) Schauer. Flor-de-urubu	Decoction/bath: Uterus inflammation	Leaf, root	0.267	625
LILIACEAE				
<i>Smilax</i> sp. Cipó-de-japacanga	Macerated: Scar	Flower, fruit	0.267	632
LOASACEAE				

<i>Loasa rupestris</i> Gardner Urtiga-de-mocó	Decoction/bath: to expel placenta	Leaf, flower	0.267	633
MALPIGHIACEAE				
<i>Byrsonima gardneriana</i> Juss. Murici	Decoction: Blood make fine, flu, sore throat	Leaf, flower, fruit	0.660	636, 637
<i>Byrsonima</i> cf. <i>intermedia</i> Juss. Pitombinha or cipó-de-rego	Decoction: Gallstone, Kidneys stone, prostate inflammation, bad digestion, worm	Leaf, flower	1.053	638, 640, 647
<i>Byrsonima</i> sp. Murici	Decoction: Flu, sore throat	Leaf, flower	0.410	643
<i>Galphimia</i> sp.	Decoction: Sore throat, bronchitis, hoarseness, urinate keep, worm	Leaf, flower, fruit	1.196	639, 642, 645
MALVACEAE				
<i>Gaya aurea</i> St. -Hill.	Infusion: Bad digestion	Leaf, flower	0.267	654
<i>Herissantia tiubae</i> (K. Schum.) Briz. Lava-prato	Infusion: Flu, fever	Leaf, flower	0.535	649
<i>Sida cordifolia</i> L. Malva-amarela or mela-bode	Decoction: Kidneys infection	Root	0.267	650
<i>Sida</i> sp.1 Barba-de-boi	Infusion: Bad digestion, gases	Leaf, flower	0.410	652
<i>Sida</i> sp.2 Malva-branca	Decoction/bath: Scar	Leaf, flower	0.267	651
MARCGRAVIACEAE				
<i>Norantia brasiliensis</i> Choisy	Decoction: Heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf, flower	0.267	658
MELIACEAE				
<i>Melia azedarach</i> L. Lírio	Syrup: Flu, high blood pressure	Flower	0.535	660, 834
MIMOSACEAE				
<i>Acacia bahiensis</i> Benth. Carcará or angico-monjolo	Infusion: Uterus infection, blood make fine, rheumatism, epidermis, venereal disease	Inner bark, flower	1.339	662, 665, 678
<i>Acacia</i> sp. Espinheiro-branco	Decoction/bath: Uterus infection	Inner bark	0.267	671
<i>Anadenanthera colubrina</i> (Vell.) Brenan	Decoction or Syrup: Bronchitis, pulmonary	Inner bark	0.660	672, 675

Angico-de-carço	inflammation, flu			
<i>Chloroleucon</i> sp. Arapiraca	Decoction: Heart (Cardiac problems)	Inner bark, flower	0.267	666, 676
<i>Mimosa caesalpinifolia</i> Benth. Cascudo	Decoction or macerated: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), high blood pressure	Inner bark, flower	0.535	669
<i>Mimosa tenuiflora</i> (Willd.) Poir. Jurema-preta	Decoction: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), fever, menstrual cramps	Inner bark, flower	0.660	670
<i>Mimosa</i> sp. Jurema-branca	Decoction or Syrup: Asthma, flu	Inner bark, flower	0.535	680
<i>Paraspiptadenia zehntneri</i> (Harms) M. P. Lima & H. C. Lima Angico-monjola	Decoction/bath: Flu, uterus inflammation	Inner bark	0.535	667
<i>Piptadenia</i> sp.1 Arranhento	Decoction: Sedative, high blood pressure	Inner bark, leaf, flower	0.534	668, 674
<i>Piptadenia</i> sp.2 Angelim-verdadeiro	Decoction: Gastritis	Inner bark	0.267	664
<i>Pithecellobium diversifolium</i> Benth. Corcarozeiro	Decoction: Diabetes, bronchitis, Decoction/bath: uterus inflammation	Inner bark	0.803	661, 673, 681
MYRTACEAE				
<i>Eugenia citrifolia</i> Poiret. Araça-verdadeiro	Decoction: Migraine, heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf	0.535	682
NYCTAGINACEAE				
<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L. Pega-pinto	Decoction/bath: Genital secretion, genital infection	Root	0.535	683
OLACACEAE				
<i>Ximenia americana</i> L. Ameixa	Decoction or tincture: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), bloodshed, backache	Inner bark	0.803	684
ONAGRACEAE				
<i>Ludwigia</i> sp.	Decoction: Liver, stomachache	Flower. fruit	0.410	685
OXALIDACEAE				

<i>Oxalis</i> sp.1 Umbuzeirinho	Decoction: Asthma, flu, cough, intestinal cleansing	Leaf, flower, root	0.958	687, 688, 689, 692
<i>Oxalis</i> sp.2 Azedinho	Decoction: Expel catarrh, prostate inflammation	Leaf, flower, root	0.535	690, 692
PAPAVERACEAE				
<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L. Cardinho or cardo-santo	Decoction: Pneumonia, uterus inflammation	Whole plant, leaf, root	0.535	693, 694
PASSIFLORACEAE				
<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L. Maracujá-papoco	Decoction or Infusion: Heart (Cardiac problems), sedative	Leaf, flower	0.535	696, 697, 698
<i>Passiflora</i> sp. Margarida	Decoction: Sedative, high blood pressure	Leaf, flower	0.535	695
PHYTOLACACEAE				
<i>Petiveria</i> sp. Tipi	Infusion: Sedative, heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf, flower	0.535	700
<i>Microtea</i> sp. Angélica-rasteira	Decoction: Sedative, to expel placenta	Leaf, flower, root	0.535	699, 701, 702
PLUMBAGINACEAE				
<i>Plumbago</i> sp.	Decoction: Cramps, sedative, urinary infection, stomachache	Leaf, flower, root	0.928	704, 705, 706
POLYGALACEAE				
<i>Polygala</i> sp. Pé-de-urubu or gelol or mudubinha	Decoction: Stoke, dismenorrhoea	Whole plant	0.535	711, 712
PONTEDERIACEAE				
<i>Eichhornia paniculata</i> Kunth.	Decoction: Hemorrhoids	Leaf	0.267	713
PORTULACACEAE				
<i>Portulaca</i> sp.1 Beldroega	Decoction: Kidneys infection	Root	0.267	719
<i>Portulaca</i> sp.2 Beldroega or bico-de-urubu	Decoction: Kidneys stone, gallstone	Root	0.535	715, 716, 717
<i>Portulaca</i> sp.3 Beldroega	Decoction: Eye inflammation, kidneys infection	Flower, root	0.535	721

<i>Portulaca</i> sp.4 Beldroega	Decoction: Kidneys infection	Leaf, flower, root	0.267	714, 722
<i>Talinum paniculatum</i> Gaertn. Bredo	Decoction: Prostate inflammation	Whole plant	0.267	720
<i>Talinum</i> sp. Bredo	Decoction: Kidney infection	Root	0.267	718
PUNICACEAE				
<i>Punica granatum</i> L. Romã	Decoction/gargle: Sore throat	Fruit	0.267	723
RHAMNACEAE				
<i>Gouania latifolia</i> Reiss	Decoction: Uterus inflammation, backache	Inner bark, leaf	0.535	727
<i>Ziziphus juazeiro</i> Mart. Juazeiro	Decoction: Flu, stomachache, bad digestion, Syrup: pneumonia, tuberculosis, bronchitis	Inner bark, bark, fruit	1.178	724, 725, 726, 728
RUBIACEAE				
<i>Emmeorrhiza umbelata</i> (Spreng) K. Schu.	Decoction: Intoxication	Flower, fruit	0.267	746
<i>Guettarda</i> sp.	Decoction: Stomachache, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations)	Leaf, flower	0.535	742
<i>Tocoyena formosa</i> (Cham. & Schltdl.) K. Schum. Jenipaparana	Infusion: Liver, urinary infection, rheumatism, heart (Cardiac problems)	Inner bark, leaf, flower, fruit	1.071	734, 736, 739
<i>Richardia</i> sp. Erva-de-besta	Decoction: Intestinal cleansing, sore throat, bronchitis, nasal bloodshed, rheumatism	Flower, root	1.195	729, 731, 733, 748
SAPINDACEAE				
<i>Allophylus quercifolius</i> (Mart. ) Rasdlk.	Decoction: Ulcerous	Leaf, flower	0.267	756
<i>Cardiospermum coridum</i> L. Timbó	Decoction: Ulcerous	Leaf, flower, fruit	0.267	757, 758
<i>Cardiospermum oliveirae</i> Ferruci. Cipó-cruapé or timbó	Decoction: Ulcerous, to expel placenta, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), tumor	Stem, leaf, flower	1.071	755, 759, 762
<i>Serjania</i> sp.1 Timbó	Decoction: Ovary inflammation, scar, ulcerous, cramps	Leaf, flower	1.071	752, 754, 760, 763
<i>Serjania</i> sp.2	Decoction: Cancer (not specified)	Leaf, flower	0.267	761

Salgueiro				
SAPOTACEAE				
<i>Sideroxylum obtusifolium</i> (Roem. & Schult.)Penn. Quixabeira	Decoction: Gastritis, stroke, inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), Decoction/bath: genital inflammation	Inner bark	1.071	764, 765
SCROPHULARIACEAE				
<i>Angelonia</i> sp.1	Decoction: Kidneys infection	Root	0.267	768
<i>Angeloia</i> sp.2	Decoction: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations)	Leaf, flower	0.267	767
<i>Angelonia</i> sp.3	Decoction: high Cholesterol levels	Leaf, flower	0.267	769
SIMARUBACEAE				
<i>Simaba mayana</i> Casar Pratudo	Decoction: Inflammation (Numerous types of inflammations), stroke	Leaf	0.535	770
SOLANACEAE				
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> L.	Decoction: Bad digestion, Decoction/bath: uterus inflammation	Leaf, flower	0.535	774, 776
<i>Solanum americanum</i> L.	Decoction: Sore throat	Leaf, flower	0.267	771
<i>Solanum</i> sp.1 Jurubeba	Decoction: Kidneys inflammation	Stem, leaf, flower	0.267	775
<i>Solanum</i> sp.2 Tomatinho-do-campo	Decoction: Kidneys inflammation	Leaf, flower, fruit	0.267	772
STERCULIACEAE				
<i>Byttneria</i> sp.	Decoction: Flu, asthma, diabetes, high blood pressure	Inner bark, flower	1.071	751
<i>Melochia tomentosa</i> L. Malva-vermelha	Infusion: Flu, cold, bronchitis, pulmonary inflammation	Leaf, flower	0.785	777, 779, 780, 782
<i>Melochia</i> sp. Malva-branca	Infusion: Flu, liver	Leaf, flower	0.535	778
<i>Walteria</i> sp. Malva-branca	Infusion: Scar	Leaf, flower	0.267	781
TURNERACEAE				
<i>Turnera</i> sp.	Decoction: Intestinal cleansing, bronchitis	Leaf, flower	0.535	783, 785

Flor-de-catenga or chanana				
UMBELIFERAE				
<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L. Endro	Infusion: Diarrhea	Flower	0.267	789
URTICACEAE				
<i>Dendrocnide</i> sp. Urtiga	Decoction: Ulcerous	Whole plant	0.267	791
VERBENACEAE				
<i>Lantana</i> sp. Camará or chumbinho or moleque-duro	Decoction: Flu, fever, asthma, cough, bronchitis, diabetes, high blood pressure, sedative	Leaf, flower	1.857	792, 793, 798, 804
<i>Lippia</i> sp. Alecrim-de-vaqueiro or alecrim-de-caboclo or alecrim-pimenta or chumbinho	Decoction: Flu, heart (Cardiac problems), Syrup: bronchitis, expel catarrh, pulmonary inflammation, pneumonia, Decoction/gargle: sore throat	Leaf, flower	1.428	794, 796, 800, 801, 803, 805, 806
<i>Stachytarfeta</i> sp.	Decoction: Urinate keep, kidneys infection	Whole plant	0.535	797
VITACEAE				
<i>Cissus bahiensis</i> Lombardi	Decoction: Sexual impotence, rheumatism	Leaf, flower	0.535	815
<i>Cissus decidua</i> Lombardi Embiratanha	Decoction: Cancer (not specified), uterus inflammation	Stem, leaf, flower	0.535	814
<i>Cissus erosa</i> L. C. Rich. Cipó-parreiro	Decoction: Liver, Decoction/bath: menstrual cramps	Leaf, flower	0.535	810
<i>Cissus simsiana</i> Schult. & Schult. F. Cipó-parreira	Decoction: Intestinal cleansing, high blood pressure	Leaf, flower	0.660	808, 812, 813
<i>Cissus verticillata</i> subsp. <i>verticillata</i> (L.) Nicolson & C. E. Jarvis Insulina	Decoction: Cirrhosis, liver, diabetes, cholesterol	Leaf, flower, fruit	0.928	809, 811
ZIGOPHILACEAE				
<i>Kallstroemia tribuloides</i> Wight & Arn.	Decoction: Heart (Cardiac problems)	Root	0.267	816

ZINGIBERACEAE				
<i>Alpinia speciosa</i> Schum. Colônia	Infusion: Migraine, heart (Cardiac problems)	Leaf	0.535	817