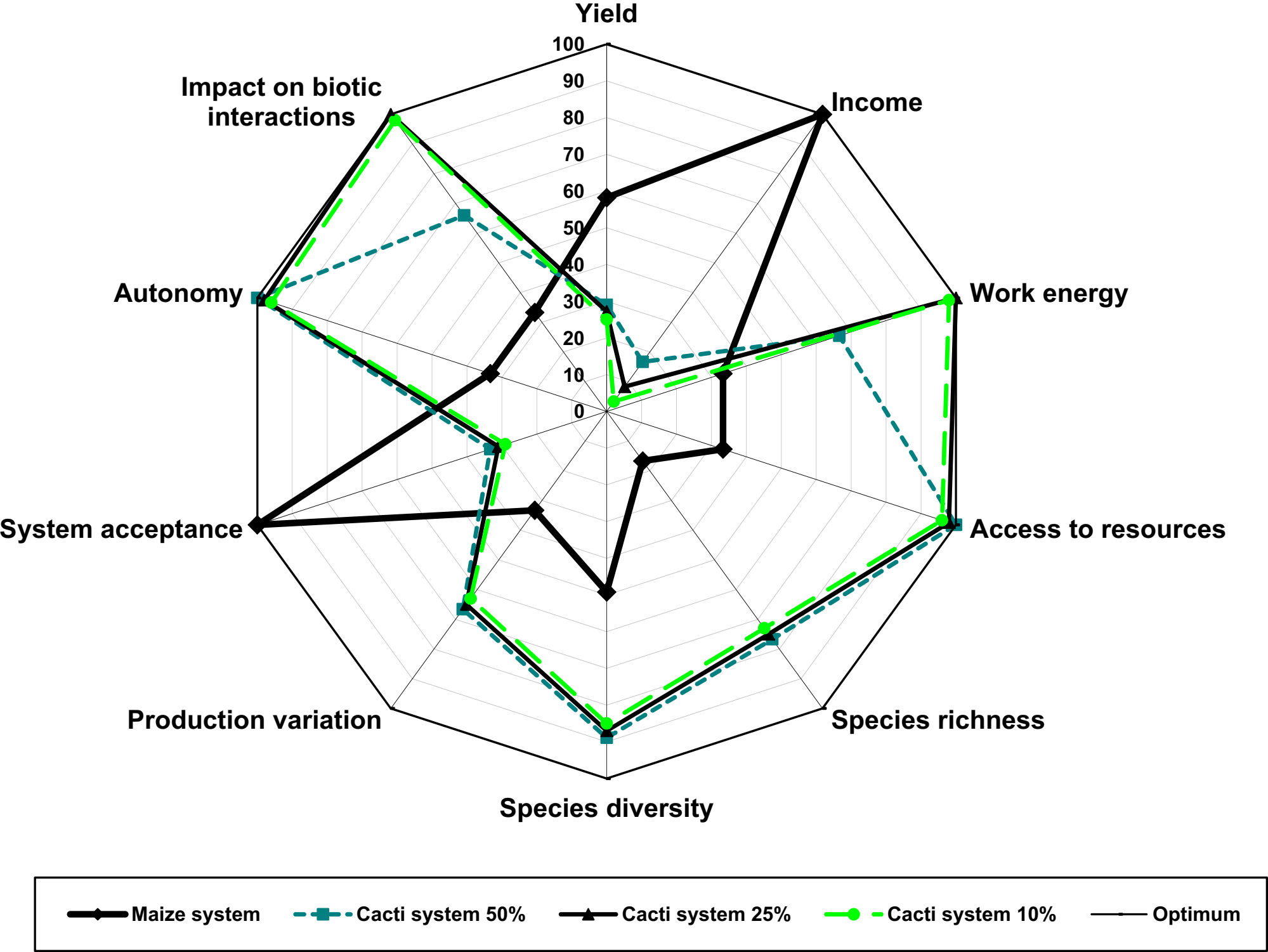
Yield
Income
Work energy
Access to resources
Species richness
Species diversity
Production variation
System acceptance
Autonomy
Impact on biotic interactions
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
Maize system
Cacti system 50%
Cacti system 25%
Cacti system 10%
Optimum