

Primary sample size

N=1865

Excluded mothers

- Multiple delivery n=6 (0.3%)
- Declined consent n=134 (7.1%)
- Grossly incomplete data n=18 (0.9%)

Excluded Infants

- Above 6 months n=702 (37.1%)
- Illness prior 2 weeks n=278 (14.7%)
- HIV positive n=12 (0.6%)
- HIV status unknown n=234 (12.4%)
- Congenital abnormality n= 4 (0.2%)
- Low birth weight n=87 (4.6%)
- Prematurity n=15 (0.8%)
- Mother dead n=5 (0.3%)

Final sample size

n=400 (21.5%)