

Table III : Uncertainties and dose deviations in IORT

Possible deviation of intended and applied dose in:	Source of dose deviation	Dose deviation by :				Combined range of probable total dose deviation ( $Dev_{total}$ )	
		Uncertainty in calibration	Reproducibility	Target coverage (dose inhomogeneity)	Deviating set-up	min	max
<b>IORT with electrons</b>	dosimetry	2.1%				2,1%	2,1%
	recombination losses	0.5-3%				0,5%	3,0%
	output instability stable linacs unstable linacs (included in SDs from in-vivo dosimetry)		2% 9.9%				
	beveled applicators	2-5%				2,0%	5,0%
	SDs from in-vivo dosimetry : angle of beam incidence & appl. position (includes output instability)				2.9% - 9.9%	2,9%	9,9%
	outliers				?		
	dose gradient 90%-111%			-10% - + 11%		-10,0%	11,0%
	incorrect applicator size				-50,0%		
	total	2.2-3.7%	2-10%			4,1%	11,7%
		beveled: 2.9-6.2%					

IORT with kV X-rays	dosimetry	5.35-10.8%				5,4%	10,8%
	rel. dose distributions	4.8-8%				4,8%	8,0%
	output instability		0.23-0.49%			0,2%	0,5%
	dose gradient in 10mm target shell (5cm / 3.5cm applicator)			per cent depth dose at 10/20mm			
	20mm target shell (5cm / 3.5cm applicator)			34% (5cm) / 25% (3.5cm)		-66,0%	-75,0%
	incomplete adherence of tissue to applicator (4cm applicator)			15% (5cm) / 10% (3.5cm)		-85,0%	-90,0%
	1mm air gap				-9%		
	1mm gap filled with liquid				-14%		
	2mm air gap				-17%		-17,0%
	2 mm gap filled with liquid				-26%		-26,0%
total with no gap		7.2% - 13.4%				7,2%	13,4%
total with 1mm gap						10.5%-15%	
total with 2mm gap							20.1%-28.2%