

Peripheral small GGO lesion

(n=41)

VATS wedge resection

Pathological examination of the permanent section

Non-
malignancy
(n=6)

Noguchi
type A or B
(n=16)

Other primary lung cancer (n=19)

Two-stage surgery
VATS lobectomy
with lymphadenectomy
(n=11)

Observation
(n=8)

Follow-up