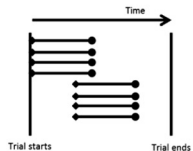
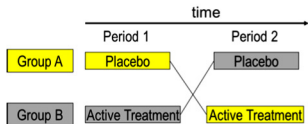


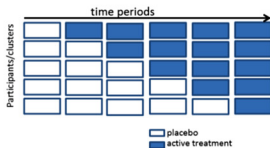
A: parallel groups



E: randomised placebo phase

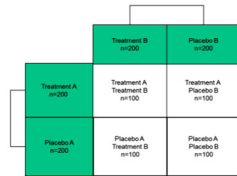


B: cross-over



F: stepped wedge

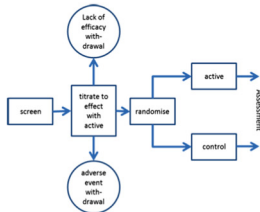
Comparison: A vs placebo



C: factorial



D: N-of-1



G: randomised withdrawal