

Table 3: Kinematic results

	Movement duration (ms)	Transport component				Grasp component	
		Acceleration peak		Velocity peak		MGA	
		Latency (ms)	Amplitude (mm/s ²)	Latency (ms)	Amplitude (mm/s ²)	Latency (ms)	Amplitude (mm)
Healthy controls	800	220	4668	341	853	568	90.37
DS	988	259	3180	383	701	683	89.09
ARX	1284	326	2785	473	670	978	89.98
Group effect	[F(2,32)=10.6, p<0.001]****	[F(2,32)=9.2, p<0.001]****	[F(2,32)=6, p<0.01]**	[F(2,32)=9.8, p<0.001]****	[F(2,32)=3.5, p<0.05]*	[F(2,32)=11.3, p<0.001]****	NS
ARX/healthy controls	p<0.001****	p<0.001****	p<0.01**	p<0.001****	p<0.05*	p<0.001****	
ARX/DS	p<0.01**	p<0.01**	NS	p<0.01**	NS	p<0.005***	
DS/healthy controls	NS	NS	p<0.05*	NS	p<0.05*	NS	
Orientation effect	[F(1,32)=31.3, p<0.0001]****	NS	[F(1,32)=4, p<0.05]*	NS	[F(1,32)=16, p<0.0005]****	[F(1,32)=17.2, p<0.0005]****	[F(1,32)=45.6, p<0.0001]****
[Orientation*group] interaction	NS	NS	[F(2,32)=3.5, p<0.05]*	NS	NS	NS	NS
Healthy controls	[F(1,12)=20.7, p<0.001]****	NS	[F(1,12)=7, p<0.05]*	NS	[F(1,12)=18.8, p<0.001]****	[F(1,12)=37, p<0.001]****	[F(1,12)=106, p<0.001]****
DS	[F(1,12)=32.3, p<0.0001]****	NS	[F(1,12)=6.3, p<0.05]*	NS	[F(1,12)=7, p<0.05]*	[F(1,12)=9.9, p<0.01]**	[F(1,12)=43, p<0.001]****
ARX	[F(1,8)=5.3, p<0.05]*	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
Type of pinch effect	[F(2,64)=8.1, p<0.001]****	NS	NS	NS	NS	[F(2,64)=14.9, p<0.0001]****	[F(2,64)=7.8, p<0.001]****
[Type of pinch*group] interaction	[F(4,64)=3.1, p=0.02]*	NS	NS	NS	[F(4,64)=2.8, p=0.03]*	[F(4,64)=7.1, p<0.001]****	NS
Healthy controls	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	[F(2,24)=4.4, p<0.05]*	[F(2,24)=9.23, p<0.005]**
DS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	F(2,24)=3.01, p<0.06]
ARX	[F(2,16)=3.3, p=0.06]	NS	NS	NS	[F(2,16)=3.6, p=0.049]*	[F(2,16)=9.4, p<0.005]****	NS

NS: Non Significant; * means <0.05, ** means <0.01, *** means <0.005 and **** means <0.001

Kinematic parameters were analyzed within each group (ARX, DS, and Healthy Controls) using a repeated measure ANOVA with two within group factors: type of pinch and orientation. A between group analysis was also performed. Post-hoc analysis was performed using a Newman-Keuls test.