Appendix2 Table 4 CIM score difference between demographic characteristics and social isolation (n = 263)

	•	Japanese ver.				
		$\begin{array}{c} \text{CIM} \\ \text{Mean} \pm \text{SD} \end{array}$			p-value	
Sex	Male	35.9	±	8.0	ns	
	Female	35.0	±	7.1		
Household membership	Family member	35.6	±	7.1	ns	
	Live-alone	35.6	±	8.2		
Marital status	Married	35.4	±	7.8	0.097	
	Not married	38.9	±	5.7		†
Employment status	Working	37.7	±	7.1	0.030	*
	Not working	34.7	±	7.8		*
Budget	Sufficient	39.0	±	8.4		
	Slightly sufficient	35.7	±	7.6	0.013	at.
	Slightly insufficient	35.6	±	6.8		*
	Insufficient	33.5	±	ل 8.7		
Social isolation	Socially isolated	33.3	±	8.0	0.001	***
(LSNS-6)	Not socially isolated	38.6	±	6.1		***

Student's t-test, Analysis of variance, Tukey's test

$$p < 0.001$$
, * $p < 0.05$, † $p < 0.1$