

Figure S2. IFN- α inhibits the phosphorylation of ERK in bladder cancer cells. **(A)** 5637 cells were treated with IFN- α (2 × 10⁴ U/mL) for specific time points. **(B)** 5637 cells were treated with various concentrations of IFN- α for 24 h. In both cases, p-ERK and ERK levels were analyzed by performing western blotting.