

**Figure S3:** IFN-α down-regulates COX-2 expression by inhibition of TPL2. 5637 cells were treated with IFN-α ( $2 \times 10^4$  U/mL), TPL2i ( $2 \mu M$ ), and PD98059 ( $40 \mu M$ ) either individually or in combination for 24 h. COX-2, p-TPL2, and TPL2 expression levels were analyzed by performing western blotting. β-Tubulin was used as loading control.