Incident characteristics

12	What was the mechanism/external factor that caused the incident? Please tick for all options that apply. Transport accident Extreme weather
	☐ Seismic incident ☐ Fire ☐ Mass gathering ☐ Explosive
	□ Industrial accident □ Nuclear or radiological incident □ Biological incident
	☐ Chemical incident ☐ Other. Please specify If extreme weather please choose one of the options below: ☐ Avalanche
	☐ Flooding ☐ Thunderstorm ☐ Hurricane
	□ Extreme heat □ Extreme cold □ Other. Please specify
	Is this incident coupled to another incident? O Yes O No
13	If yes, which incident? What was the location of the incident scene? Please tick for all options that apply.
13	□ Urban area □ Rural/ countryside area □ Offshore/ maritime (ocean, river, lake)
	□ Mountain □ Road □ Airport □ Educational facility
	☐ Public facility ☐ Health care facility ☐ Building
	☐ Mass gathering ☐ Other/unknown If other please specify.
14	What was the EMS' mode of access to treat patients at incident scene? Please tick for all options that apply. Wheeled vehicles Rail
	□ Air □ Boat
	□ Foot □ Other. Please specify
	For each ticked alternative please specify if there was a delay in accessing the patient in order to start evaluation/treatment and why this occured.
15	Reasons for delay could include reasons such as: security issues, congested roads due to traffic, weather conditions.
15	What was the EMS' mode of evacuating patients from the incident scene? Please tick for all options that apply. □ Wheeled vehicles □ Rail □ Air
	□ Boat □ Foot □ Other. Please specify
	For each ticked alternative please specify if there was a delay in the evacuation of the patient/s and why this occured. Reasons for delay could include reasons such as: entrapment, lack of transport capacity, weather conditions etc.
16	Was there damage to infrastructure that affected EMS response? Please tick for all options that apply. □ Power □ Telecommunication □ Other modes of communication
	□ Road □ Rail
	□ Damage to the EMS or health structure □ Other damage. Please specify For each ticked alternative please state what the damage was and how it affected the EMS response.
17	How many sites required separate EMS infrastructure (such as on-scene leadership and casualty clearing stations) in the response phase? Please state whether the number is estimated or exact.

18	Which hazards existed for rescuers on scene? Please tick for all options that apply.
	□ On going violence or risk of further violence
	□ Fire
	│ □ Collapsing building/s
	□ Climate
	☐ Lack of electricity
	☐ Lack of water/food
	□ Other. Please specify
	For each ticked alternative please specify what the hazard was and how it affected the rescuers on-scene.
19	Which hazards existed for patients on scene? Please tick for all options that apply.
	□ On going violence or risk of further violence
	□ Fire
	□ Collapsing building/s
	□ Climate
	☐ Lack of electricity
	☐ Lack of water/food
	□ Other. Please specify
	Fore each ticked alternative please specify what the hazard was and how it affected the patients on-scene.