

QUADAS Items	Donmez ¹¹	Abbasi ¹²	Hyacinthe ¹³	Nandipati ¹⁴	Nagarsheth ¹⁵	Xirouchaki ¹⁶
1) Was the spectrum of patients representative of the patients who will receive the test in practice? (spectrum composition)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
2) Were selection criteria clearly described? (selection criteria)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3) <i>Is the reference standard likely to correctly classify the target condition? (reference standard)</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4) Is the time period between reference standard and index test short enough to be reasonably sure that the target condition did not change between the two tests? (disease progression bias)	Y	U	Y	Y	U	Y
5) Did the whole sample or a random selection of the sample, receive verification using a reference standard of diagnosis? (partial verification)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6) Did patients receive the same reference standard regardless of the index test result? (differential verification)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
7) Was the reference standard independent of the index test (i.e. the index test did not form part of the reference standard)? (incorporation bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8) Was the execution of the index test described in sufficient detail to permit replication of the test? (index test execution)	Y	Y	Y	Y (only one intercostals space examined)	Y	Y
9) Was the execution of the reference standard described in sufficient detail to permit its replication? (reference standard execution)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10) Were the index test results interpreted without knowledge of the results of the reference standard? (test review bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y (confirmed with direct email communication)	Y
11) Were the reference standard results interpreted without knowledge of the results of the index test? (reference standard review bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
12) Were the same clinical data available when test results were interpreted as would be available when the test is used in practice? (clinical review bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
13) Were uninterpretable/ intermediate test results reported? (uninterpretable test results)	U	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
14) Were withdrawals from the study explained? (withdrawals)	Y	Y	Y	Y	U	Y

QUADAS Items	Brook ¹⁷	Soldati ¹⁸	Soldati ¹⁹	Zhang ²⁰	Chung ²¹	Kirkpatrick ²²	Rowan ²³
1) Was the spectrum of patients representative of the patients who will receive the test in practice? (spectrum composition)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	U
2) Were selection criteria clearly described? (selection criteria)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
3) <i>Is the reference standard likely to correctly classify the target condition? (reference standard)</i>	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4) Is the time period between reference standard and index test short enough to be reasonably sure that the target condition did not change between the two tests? (disease progression bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
5) Did the whole sample or a random selection of the sample, receive verification using a reference standard of diagnosis? (partial verification)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
6) Did patients receive the same reference standard regardless of the index test result? (differential verification)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N We included only pt with CT scans	Y
7) Was the reference standard independent of the index test (i.e. the index test did not form part of the reference standard)? (incorporation bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
8) Was the execution of the index test described in sufficient detail to permit replication of the test? (index test execution)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
9) Was the execution of the reference standard described in sufficient detail to permit its replication? (reference standard execution)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
10) Were the index test results interpreted without knowledge of the results of the reference standard? (test review bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
11) Were the reference standard results interpreted without knowledge of the results of the index test? (reference standard review bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	U	Y
12) Were the same clinical data available when test results were interpreted as would be available when the test is used in practice? (clinical review bias)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
13) Were uninterpretable/ intermediate test results reported? (uninterpretable test results)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
14) Were withdrawals from the study explained? (withdrawals)	Y	U	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

Yes=Y, No=N, Unclear=U.