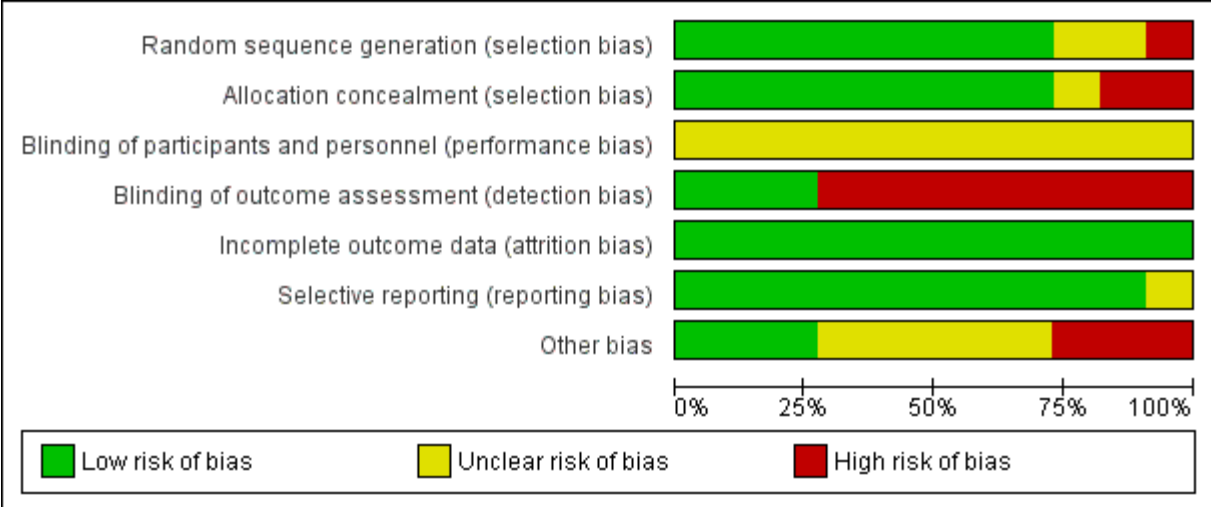
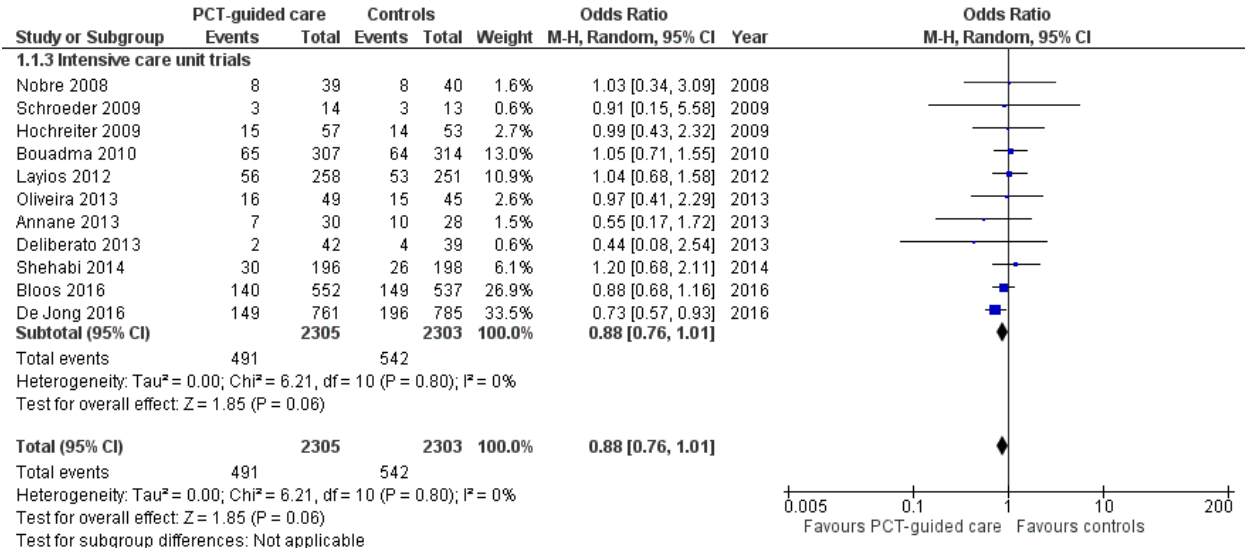


F1. Assessment of risk of bias in included trials

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Annane 2013	+	+	?	-	+	+	?
Bloos 2016	+	+	?	-	+	+	?
Bouadma 2010	+	+	?	+	+	+	?
De Jong 2016	+	+	?	-	+	+	-
Deliberato 2013	+	+	?	-	+	+	-
Hochreiter 2009	-	-	?	-	+	+	?
Layos 2012	?	?	?	+	+	?	-
Nobre 2008	+	+	?	-	+	+	+
Oliveira 2013	+	+	?	-	+	+	+
Schroeder 2009	?	-	?	-	+	+	?
Shehabi 2014	+	+	?	+	+	+	+



F2 Forrest plot based on aggregate data



F3 Funnel plots regarding possible publication bias

