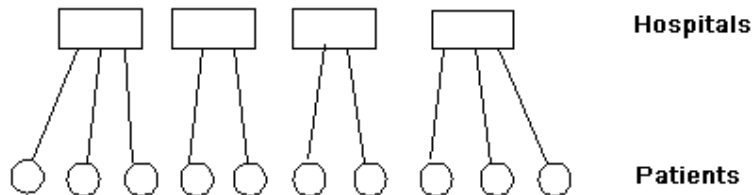


**Multi-level model: patients nested within districts**



**Multiple membership model: some patients attend more than one hospital**

