

Health service strengthening
For essential newborn care
All facilities in Dhanusha

Exclusion of small and conflict-affected clusters

60 clusters

Random selection of remaining clusters

Stratified Randomisation 1

30 clusters
Community group intervention

30 clusters

Randomisation 2

15 clusters
Community group intervention

15 clusters
Community group intervention
Sepsis management intervention

15 clusters
Sepsis management intervention

15 clusters