Recruitment

Participants screened (n = 147)

Excluded (n = 34)
Underlying disease
- Cancer (n = 8)
- Multiple sclerosis (n = 11)
- Spinal cord lesions (n = 4)
- Traumatic brain injury (n = 8)
- Meningitis (n = 3)

Assessed for eligibility (n = 113)

Excluded (n = 83)
-Not meeting inclusion criteria (n = 65)
  •Acute hiccups (n = 34)
  •Intractable hiccups (n = 31)
-Declined to participate (n = 18)
  •Refused baclofen (n = 5)
  •Refused to complete treatment (n = 13)

Randomized (n = 30)

Randomization allocation

Treatment group
- Allocated to baclofen (n = 15)
- Discontinued intervention (n = 0)

Control group
- Allocated to placebo (n = 15)
- Discontinued intervention (n = 0)

Follow-up

Follow-up (n = 15)
Lost to follow-up (n = 0)

Follow-up (n = 15)
Lost to follow-up (n = 0)

Analysis

Analyzed (n = 15)

Analyzed (n = 15)