Additional Table 3 List of studies excluded at full-text screening (N=251) (reference list below table)

Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion	Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion
[Anon], 2017 [1]	Erratum	Breitfeld, 1999 [29]	Date pre 2008
Abbate, 2017 [2]	Target not RCT	Bressler, 2016 [30]	Meeting abstract
Adams, 2017 [3]	Target not RCT	Brooks, 2009 [31]	No relevant comparator
Afrin, 2003 [4]	Date pre 2008	Brutman, 2018 [32]	Meeting abstract
Agarwal, 2011 [5]	Meeting abstract	Bull, 2004 [33]	Date pre 2008
Ahmad, 2005 [6]	Date pre 2008	Burgess, 2017 [34]	No relevant comparator
Ainsworth, 2009 [7]	No relevant outcomes	Butte, 2000 [35]	Date pre 2008
Ash N, 2001 [8]	Date pre 2008	Byrd-Bredbenner, 2017 [36]	No relevant outcomes
Bachour, 2015 [9]	Meeting abstract	Cadmus Bertram, 2011 [37]	Not digital
Bailey, 2011 [10]	Meeting abstract	Caesar, 2017 [38]	Meeting abstract
Baucom, 2014 [11]	Target not RCT	Camacho, 2016 [39]	Meeting abstract
Beattie, 2018 [12]	Article unavailable	Cambron, 2001 [40]	Date pre 2008
Bent, 2014 [13]	No relevant comparator	Cantrell, 2012 [41]	No relevant outcomes
Bergin, 2010 [14]	No relevant comparator	Cardozo, 2010 [42]	Target not RCT
Blalock, 2017 [15]	Meeting abstract	Carlson, 1995 [43]	Date pre 2008
Blitchtein, 2015 [16]	Meeting abstract	Carpenter, 2014 [44]	Meeting abstract
Boland, 2013 [17]	No relevant outcomes	Carroll, 2016 [45]	Meeting abstract
Bold, 2016 [18]	No relevant outcomes	Chan, 2015 [46]	Design
Boles, 2000 [19]	Date pre 2008	Child, 2014 [47]	Target not RCT
Bonadies, 2017 [20]	Target not RCT	Chipaux, 2010 [48]	Article unavailable
Borlikova, 2016 [21]	No relevant outcomes	Christian, 2013 [49]	Meeting abstract
Bouhnik, 2017 [22]	Meeting abstract	Cobb, 2013 [50]	Design
Bouhnik, 2016 [23]	Meeting abstract	Cobb, 2014 [51]	No relevant comparator
Bowen, 2008 [24]	No relevant comparator	Cowie, 2018 [52]	No relevant comparator
Bower, 2017 [25]	Target not RCT	Cunningham, 2017 [53]	No relevant comparator
Brabyn, 2014 [26]	No relevant outcomes	Cunningham, 2017 [54]	No relevant comparator
Bracken, 2017 [27]	Meeting abstract	D'Avolio, 2012 [55]	No relevant comparator
Breitfeld, 2003 [28]	Date pre 2008	DeBar, 2009 [56]	No relevant outcomes

Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion	Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion
Derrick, 2017 [57]	Target not RCT	Goodman, 2011 [86]	No relevant outcomes
Dietrich, 2017 [58]	No relevant outcomes	Gordon, 2006 [87]	Date pre 2008
Dill, 2014 [59]	Target not RCT	Graham, 2006 [88]	Date pre 2008
Doig, 2012 [60]	Meeting abstract	Groupp, 2005 [89]	Date pre 2008
Elkin, 2016 [61]	Meeting abstract	Grundmeier, 2007 [90]	Date pre 2008
Elkin, 2016 [62]	Duplicate	Gupta, 2015 [91]	No relevant outcomes
Embi, 2005 [63]	Date pre 2008	Harris, 2012 [92]	No relevant comparator
Embi, 2012 [64]	No relevant outcomes	Haslett, 2016 [93]	Meeting abstract
Etter, 2001 [65]	Date pre 2008	Hawkins, 2014 [94]	No relevant comparator
Ezell, 2013 [66]	No relevant outcomes	Hempel, 2013 [95]	Meeting abstract
Fazzino, 2014 [67]	Meeting abstract	Huh, 2011 [96]	Meeting abstract
Feman, 2008 [68]	Duplicate	Hui, 2015 [97]	No relevant outcomes
Fernandez, 2007 [69]	Date pre 2008	Hutchison, 2007 [98]	Date pre 2008
Ferrigno, 2018 [70]	Meeting abstract	Irwin, 2017 [99]	Meeting abstract
Ferris, 2013 [71]	No relevant comparator	Jakrot, 2010 [100]	Meeting abstract
Fink, 2003 [72]	Date pre 2008	Jobling, 2017 [101]	Meeting abstract
Fink, 2004 [73]	Date pre 2008	Johnson, 1995 [102]	Date pre 2008
Flores, 2017 [74]	No relevant outcomes	Johnson, 2012 [103]	Target not RCT
Foster Akard, 2016 [75]	No relevant comparator	Johnson, 2015 [104]	Not digital
Fazzino, 2014 [67]	Meeting abstract	Jones, 2015 [105]	No relevant comparator
Fraser, 2013 [76]	No relevant comparator	Jones, 2013 [106]	Target not RCT
Frawley, 2012 [77]	Meeting abstract	Jones, 2012 [107]	No relevant outcomes
Garcia, 2018 [78]	No relevant outcomes	Joseph, 2016 [108]	No relevant comparator
Garner, 2016 [79]	Meeting abstract	Joshi, 2017 [109]	Target not RCT
Gatehouse, 2012 [80]	No relevant comparator	Justin, 2015 [110]	Meeting abstract
Gitlitz, 2017 [81]	Meeting abstract	Kayrouz, 2016 [111]	Target not RCT
Glasgow, 2007 [82]	Date pre 2008	Kelleher, 2018 [112]	No relevant comparator
Gliddon, 2015 [83]	Meeting abstract	Kemp, 2014 [113]	Meeting abstract
Goff, 2016 [84]	No relevant outcomes	Kernan, 2009 [114]	Not digital
Goldsmith, 2014 [85]	Article unavailable (meeting abstract)	Kimmick, 2005 [115]	Date pre 2008

Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion
Koca, 2012 [116]	No relevant outcomes
Koenings, 2015 [117]	Meeting abstract
Köpke, 2013 [118]	Target not RCT
Kost, 2015 [119]	No relevant comparator
Krishnamurti, 2016 [120]	No relevant outcomes
Laws, 2016 [121]	Target not RCT
Lawton, 2015 [122]	Meeting abstract
Leavitt, 2017 [123]	No relevant comparator
Lee, 2013 [124]	No relevant outcomes
Leonard, 2014 [125]	No relevant comparator
Leveille, 2008 [126]	No relevant comparator
Lim, 2006 [127]	Date pre 2008
Lobe, 2018 [128]	Meeting abstract
Longbottom, 2012 [129]	No relevant comparator
Lonsdale, 2006 [130]	Date pre 2008
Lonsdale, 2008 [131]	No relevant outcomes
Love, 2010 [132]	Meeting abstract
Lowenstein, 2013 [133]	Meeting abstract
Lucey, 2000 [134]	Date pre 2008
Lutz, 2000 [135]	Date pre 2008
Malhotra, 2012 [136]	No relevant comparator
Markham, 2016 [137]	No relevant outcomes
Martin, 2014 [138]	Meeting abstract
Martin-Biggers, 2016 [139]	Meeting abstract
May, 2013 [140]	Meeting abstract
McCallum, 2014 [141]	No relevant comparator
McGee, 2011 [142]	Design (not primary research)
Meeks, 2013 [143]	Meeting abstract
Metz, 2005 [144]	Date pre 2008
Meunier, 2012 [145]	Meeting abstract

Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion
Meurer, 2018 [146]	Design
Miller, 2010 [147]	No relevant comparator
Mohebati, 2012 [148]	No relevant comparator
Mosis, 2006 [149]	Date pre 2008
Mudano, 2011 [150]	No relevant outcomes
Myers, 2013 [151]	Not digital
Nash, 2016 [152]	Meeting abstract
Nasser, 2017 [153]	Meeting abstract
Nichols, 2017 [154]	Meeting abstract
Nkoy, 2009 [155]	Target not RCT
Nystuen, 2004 [156]	Date pre 2008
Pakhomov, 2005 [157]	Date pre 2008
Papaconstantinou, 1998 [158]	Date pre 2008
Parikh, 2010 [159]	Meeting abstract
Park, 2007 [160]	Date pre 2008
Parkinson, 2013 [161]	Target not RCT
Partridge, 2014 [162]	Meeting abstract
Patel 2007, [163]	Date pre 2008
Pazze, 2011 [164]	Meeting abstract
Pedersen, 2015 [165]	No relevant comparator
Pedersen, 2017 [166]	No relevant comparator
Pena-Robichaux, 2010 [167]	Target not RCT
Plante, 2018 [168]	Meeting abstract
Prescott, 2015 [169]	No relevant comparator
Prescott, 2016 [170]	No relevant outcomes
Quinlan, 2009 [171]	Article unavailable (meeting abstract)
Rait, 2015 [172]	Target not RCT
Ramo, 2014 [173]	No relevant comparator
Ray, 2015 [174]	Target not RCT
Richesson, 2007 [175]	Date pre 2008

Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion	Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion
Richesson, 2009 [176]	Target not RCT	Short, 2015 [206]	No relevant outcomes
Rigney, 2017 [177]	Meeting abstract	Silva, 1994 [207]	Date pre 2008
Rimel, 2014 [178]	Meeting abstract	Skonnord, 2016 [208]	No relevant outcomes
Rimel, 2015 [179]	Target not RCT	Smith, 2007 [209]	Date pre 2008
Ristuccia, 2015 [180]	No relevant comparator	Smith, 2012 [210]	Target not RCT
Robinson, 2017 [181]	No relevant comparator	Spencer, 2015 [211]	Meeting abstract
Rocque, 2017 [182]	Target not RCT	Spoelstra, 2015 [212]	Meeting abstract
Rodrigues, 2011 [183]	Not digital	Squiers, 2016 [213]	No relevant comparator
Rogers, 2017 [184]	Meeting abstract	Strehlau, 2017 [214]	No relevant outcomes
Rosal, 2010 [185]	No relevant comparator	Sturgeon, 2018 [215]	No relevant outcomes
Roth, 2017 [186]	Meeting abstract	Style, 2017 [216]	No relevant comparator
Roth, 2018 [187]	Meeting abstract	Subasinghe, 2016 [217]	Target not RCT
Ruffin, 2011 [188]	No relevant comparator	Suffoletto, 2011 [218]	Meeting abstract
Rukstalis, 2009 [189]	Article unavailable (meeting abstract)	Sumi, 2013 [219]	No relevant comparator
Russo, 2015 [190]	No relevant comparator	Swain, 2017 [220]	Target not RCT
Salapatek, 2013 [191]	Meeting abstract	Takahashi, 2010 [221]	Article unavailable (meeting abstract)
Sanchez, 2018 [192]	No relevant outcomes	Tanjasiri, 2015 [222]	Not digital
Sanossian, 2009 [193]	No relevant comparator	Tehranisa, 2014 [223]	No relevant outcomes
Santoro, 1999 [194]	Date pre 2008	Thew, 2011 [224]	Meeting abstract
Schmid, 2014 [195]	Article unavailable (meeting abstract)	Thompson, 2003 [225]	Date pre 2008
Schwinn, 2017 [196]	No relevant comparator	Torgerson, 2001 [226]	Date pre 2008
Scianni, 2011 [197]	Meeting abstract	Tortella, 1996 [227]	Date pre 2008
Scott, 2016 [198]	No relevant comparator	Trotman, 2013 [228]	Meeting abstract
Seibold-Simpson, 2010 [199]	Not digital	Usher 2014, [229]	No relevant outcomes
Sellors, 2002 [200]	Date pre 2008	van Staa, 2014 [230]	No relevant comparator
Seroussi, 2003 [201]	Date pre 2008	Varner, 2016 [231]	Meeting abstract
Seyfried, 2009 [202]	Target not RCT	Vermunt, 2018 [232]	No relevant outcomes
Shamah, 2016 [203]	Meeting abstract	Villanti, 2015 [233]	Target not RCT
Shattuck, 2018 [204]	Target not RCT	Virk, 2015 [234]	Meeting abstract
Shere, 2013 [205]	Meeting abstract	Wade, 2017 [235]	Meeting abstract

Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion		Study [reference]	Reason for exclusion
Walline, 2017 [236]	Meeting abstract			
Weiner, 2003 [237]	Date pre 2008			
Weintraub, 2016 [238]	Design (not primary research)			
Weng, 2015 [239]	Design (not primary research)			
Wilbur, 2013 [240]	Not digital			
Wilcox, 2011 [241]	Meeting abstract			
Williams, 2013 [242]	Meeting abstract			
Williams, 2013 [243]	Article unavailable (meeting abstract)			
Wise, 2016 [244]	Target not RCT			
Wong, 2013 [245]	Not digital			
Wu, 2017 [246]	Meeting abstract			
Wu, 2018 [247]	Target not RCT			
Wu, 2015 [248]	No relevant comparator			
Ybarra, 2014 [249]	No relevant comparator			
Young, 2014 [250]	Design			
Zimmerman, 2018 [251]	No relevant outcomes			

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