**Supplementary Figure 1:** Flowchart of the data request process for industry data

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**Supplementary Figure 2:** Flowchart of the data request process for publicly funded trials

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**Supplementary Figure 3:** Conditional power curves for trials with continuous outcome data following data transformations such that $∂=\frac{1}{3}∂\_{plan}$. For each data transformation scenario, four future treatment effect assumptions are used in the conditional power calculation

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$$∂=\frac{1}{3}∂\_{plan}$$

**Supplementary Figure 4:** Conditional power curves for trials with binary outcome data following data transformations such that $∂=\frac{1}{3}∂\_{plan}$. For each data transformation scenario, four future treatment effect assumptions are used in the conditional power calculation

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$$∂=\frac{1}{3}∂\_{plan}$$