

Additional file 1:

The interactions of circadian clock genes and its relative factors. BMAL/CLOCK and PER/CRY create the circadian rhythm *via* E-box, and DBP, TEF, HLF, E4BP4 *via* D-box.

BMAL and CLOCK heterodimerize and bind to the E-box elements on the promoter regions of *Per* and *Cry* genes to induce their transcription. Thereafter, PER and CRY proteins heterodimerize to inhibit the activities of their own and other E-box regulated promoters.