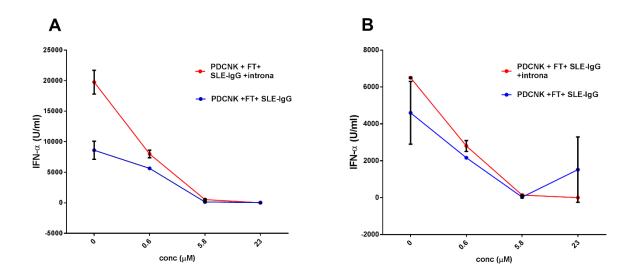
**Additional file 3.** Titration of hydroxychloroquine in co-cultured plasmacytoid dendritic cells and NK cells with regard to interferon- $\alpha$  production.



Additional figure S2. Effect of different hydroxychloroquine (HCQ) concentrations on interferon (IFN)- $\alpha$  production by plasmacytoid dendritic cells (pDCs) co-cultured with NK cells and stimulated with SLE-IgG and freeze-thawed necrotic cell material (FT). The graphs show IFN- $\alpha$  levels in 20h in cell culture supernatants from co-cultured pDCs and NK cells from two healthy donors (A, B). Red and blue lines represent IFN- $\alpha$  production in the cultures supplemented with and without 500 U/ml IFN- $\alpha$ 2b (IntronA), respectively. Complete inhibition by HCQ was reached at a concentration of 5.8  $\mu$ M. Data represent the mean with standard deviation based on duplicate values for each donor.