

n=1 738



Published before January 2010 or
not in the 100 most cited
Duplicates

n=1 276
n= 19

Title and abstract screening
n=443



Not asthma prevalence
Not on general population
Not cross-sectional
Duplicates

n= 98
n= 31
n= 21
n= 8

Full-text screening
n=285



With no asthma definition
Not asthma prevalence
Not on general population
Not cross-sectional
Duplicates
Not written in English, Portuguese or Spanish
Asthma definition based on ICD

n= 107
n= 28
n= 13
n= 11
n= 5
n= 1
n= 3

Included papers
n=117