Additional file 2 - List of excluded articles, with reasons:

Reviews and Systematic reviews

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2. Backes Y, Van Der Sluijs KF, Mackie DP, Tacke F, Koch A, Tenhunen JJ, Schultz MJ, (2012) Usefulness of suPAR as a biological marker in patients with systemic inflammation or infection: A systematic review. Intensive Care Medicine 38: 1418-1428
3. Christ-Crain M, Müller B, (2007) Biomarkers in respiratory tract infections: Diagnostic guides to antibiotic prescription, prognostic markers and mediators. European Respiratory Journal 30: 556-573
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5. Esposito S, De Simone G, Boccia G, De Caro F, Pagliano P, (2017) Sepsis and septic shock: New definitions, new diagnostic and therapeutic approaches. Journal of Global Antimicrobial Resistance 10: 204-212
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7. Faix JD, (2013) Biomarkers of sepsis. Critical Reviews in Clinical Laboratory Sciences 50: 23-36
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9. Fan SL, Miller NS, Lee J, Remick DG, (2016) Diagnosing sepsis – The role of laboratory medicine. Clinica Chimica Acta 460: 203-210
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11. Iskander KN, Osuchowski MF, Stearns-Kurosawa DJ, Kurosawa S, Stepien D, Valentine C, Remick DG, (2013) Sepsis: Multiple abnormalities, heterogeneous responses, and evolving understanding. Physiological Reviews 93: 1247-1288
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15. Nylén ES, Seam N, Khosla R, (2006) Endocrine markers of severity and prognosis in critical illness. Critical Care Clinics 22: 161-179
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17. Reinhart K, Meisner M, Brunkhorst FM, (2006) Markers for Sepsis Diagnosis: What is Useful? Critical Care Clinics 22: 503-519
18. Schuetz P, Christ-Crain M, Müller B, (2009) Procalcitonin and other biomarkers to improve assessment and antibiotic stewardship in infections - Hope for hype? Swiss Medical Weekly 139: 318-326
19. Su L, Liu D, Chai W, Liu D, Long Y, (2016) Role of sTREM-1 in predicting mortality of infection: A systematic review and meta-analysis. BMJ Open 6
20. Tziolos N, Kotanidou A, Orfanos SE, (2015) Biomarkers in infection and sepsis: Can they really indicate final outcome? International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents 46: S29-S32
21. Vera S, Martinez R, Gormaz JG, Gajardo A, Galleguillos F, Rodrigo R, (2015) Novel relationships between oxidative stress and angiogenesis-related factors in sepsis: New biomarkers and therapies. Annals of Medicine 47: 289-300
22. Wu Y, Wang F, Fan X, Bao R, Bo L, Li J, Deng X, (2012) Accuracy of plasma sTREM-1 for sepsis diagnosis in systemic inflammatory patients: a systematic review and meta-analysis. Critical care (London, England) 16: R229
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Commentaries/Posters/Abstracts/Editorials/Letters

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25. de la Torre-Prados MV, García-de la Torre A, Puerto-Morlán A, Cámara-Sola E, Nuevo-Ortega P, Tsvetanova Spasova T, Férnandez-Porcel A, Rueda-Molina C, García-Alcántara A, (2015) Biomarkers mesuared within 24 hours from the onset of septic shock and 28-day mortality. Intensive Care Medicine Experimental 3

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27. Eugen-Olsen J, (2011) suPAR - a future risk marker in bacteremia. Journal of Internal Medicine 270: 29-31
28. Garg G, Gogia A, Kakar A, (2015) Soluble urokinase plasminogen activator receptor: A new biomarker. Current Medicine Research and Practice 5: 50
29. Hahn WO, Mikacenic C, Price BL, Harju-Baker S, Katz R, Himmelfarb J, Wurfel MM, Liles WC, (2016) Host derived biomarkers of inflammation, apoptosis, and endothelial activation are associated with clinical outcomes in patients with bacteremia and sepsis regardless of microbial etiology. Virulence 7: 387-394
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33. Zhang RY, Zhang H, Huang J, Qu HP, Tang YQ, (2014) Angiogenic factors in sepsis: Are we ready for the new therapeutic era? Critical Care 18

Data from interventional studies

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No biomarker of interest

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No sepsis patients/Mixed cohort

48. Gaïni S, Koldkjær OG, Møller HJ, Pedersen C, Pedersen SS, (2007) A comparison of high-mobility group-box 1 protein, lipopolysaccharide-binding protein and procalcitonin in severe community-acquired infections and bacteraemia: A prospective study. Critical Care 11
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No prognostic information

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Overlapping cohorts

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