

Appendix 1:

Data Extraction Form

Study ID: _____ Reviewer Initials: _____

Publication Details

Author (last name, first initial): _____ Year: _____

Title: _____

Journal: _____ Country: _____

Methods

Study design: _____ Study setting: _____

Length of study: _____

Description of sample: _____

Definition of ALBP: _____

Exposure: _____ Intervention (if applicable): _____

Demographics

Number of participants: Total: _____ Men: _____ Women: _____ Per group: _____

Mean age (SD): Total: _____ Men: _____ Women: _____

Per group: _____

Ethnicity: _____

Outcome measurements:

Efficacy outcome

Schober test: _____

Pain measurement: _____

Oswestry disability questionnaire:

Modified Zung questionnaire:

Modified somatic perception questionnaire:

Adverse events outcome:

Incidence of misuse: _____

Opioid withdrawal symptoms:

Physical adverse events: _____

Social adversity:

Mortality: _____

Comments:

Results

Statistical methods: _____ Adjusted for: _____

Coefficient: _____ 95% CI: _____ p-value: _____

Findings: _____

Limitations: _____

Inclusion Criteria

RCT or observational study design examining outcome of prescription opioid use for ALBP

Participants aged 18 years or older

Exclusion Criteria

Pilot or feasibility studies

Patients with comorbid use disorder

Additional Comments:
