**Supplementary Figure 1:** Funnel plot of pouch failure with follow up < 5 years (Eggers test = 0.1263506).



**Supplementary Figure 2:** Funnel plot of pouch failure with follow up ≥5 but <10 years (Eggers test = 0.9885051)



**Supplementary Figure 3:** Funnel plot of pouch failure with follow up ≥ 10 (Eggers test not possible due to insufficient data)

