

Appendix 2. Search Strategies

Embase:

#	Searches	Results
1	exp apnea/	28516
2	apnea.mp.	92077
3	1 or 2	92900
4	exp caffeine/	49476
5	Caffeine.mp.	56120
6	exp methylxanthine/	2115
7	4 or 5 or 6	57486
8	Intensive Care, Neonatal.mp. or exp newborn intensive care/	26395
9	exp infant/	1128980
10	Intensive Care, Neonatal.mp. or exp newborn intensive care/	26395
11	exp newborn/ or new born.mp. or exp male/	9442107
12	8 or 9 or 10 or 11	9723181
13	3 and 7 and 12	858
14	limit 13 to (human and English language)	647

PubMed:

("Apnea"[Mesh] AND ("Caffeine"[Mesh] OR "Caffeine" OR "Methylxanthine") AND ("Intensive Care, Neonatal"[Mesh] OR "Infant, Newborn"[Mesh])) (N=308)