Question: Should preoperative esophagogastroscopy vs. no endoscopy be used for preoperative evaluation in patients undergoing bariatric surgery?

			Certainty assessment				№ of patients		Effect			
№ of studies	Study design	Risk of bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Other considerations	preoperative esophagogastroscopy	no endoscopy	Relative (95% CI)	Absolute (95% CI)	Certainty	Importance
Change	of surgical man	agement										
23	observational studies	serious	serious	serious	not serious	publication bias strongly suspected	Meta-analysis yielded a proportion of change in surgic management after EGD in 7.8% (95% CI, 6.1 to 9.5; I^2 98.1%).			-	⊕○○○ VERY LOW	IMPORTANT
Change	of medical man	agement										
20	observational studies	serious	serious	serious		publication bias strongly suspected	Meta-analysis found a proportion of change in medical management after EGD of 27.5% (95% CI, 20.2–34.8; $I^2 = 98.6\%$).			⊕○○○ VERY LOW	IMPORTANT	

CI: Confidence interval